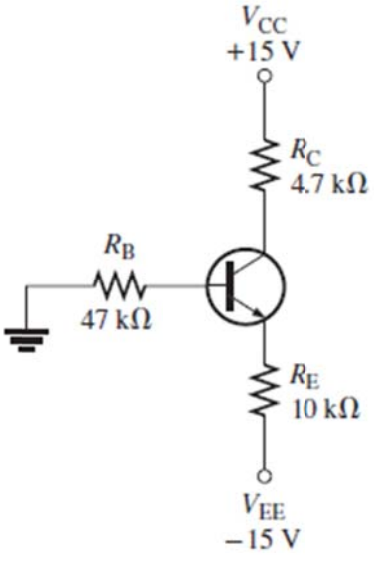
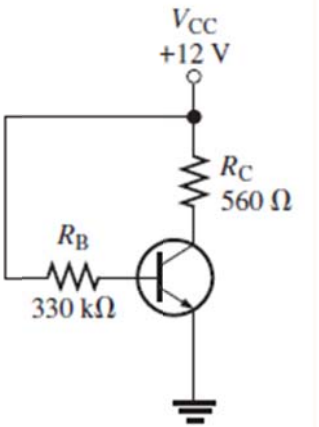
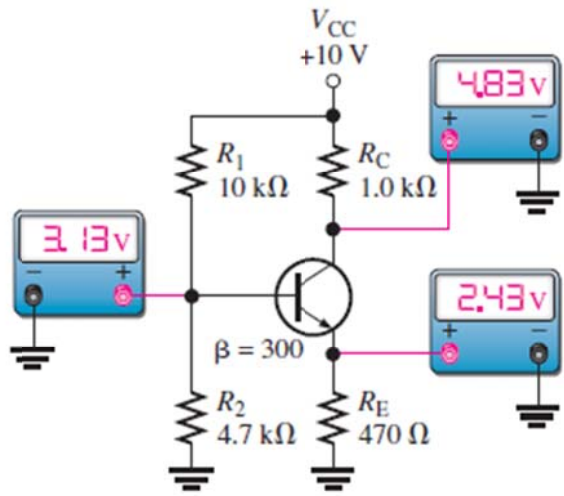


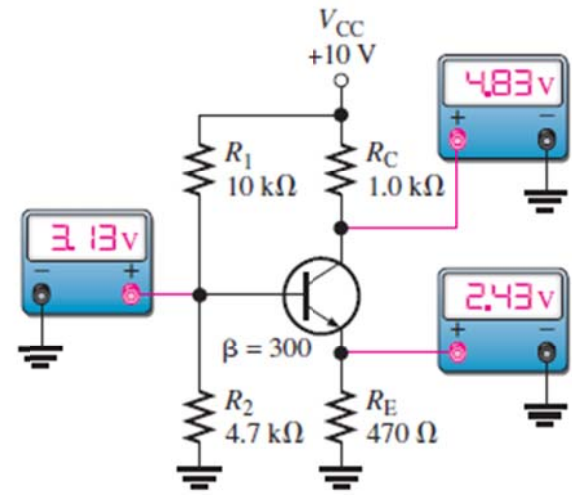
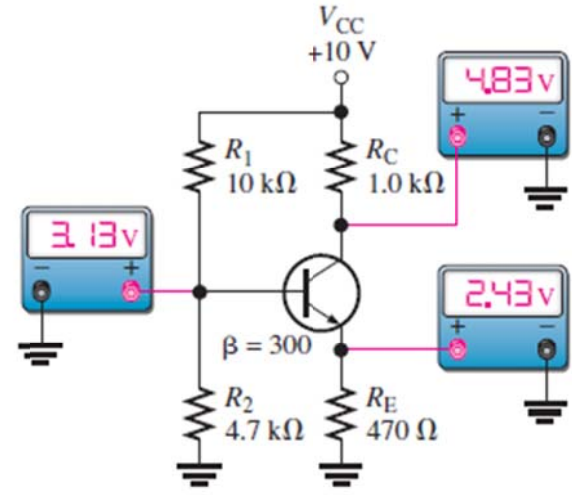
# Electronic Circuits II - Tutorial 03

#		
1	Emitter bias uses one dc supply voltage.	F
2	Negative feedback is employed in collector-feedback bias.	T
3	Base bias is less stable than voltage-divider bias.	T
4	A pnp transistor requires bias voltage polarities opposite to an npn transistor	T

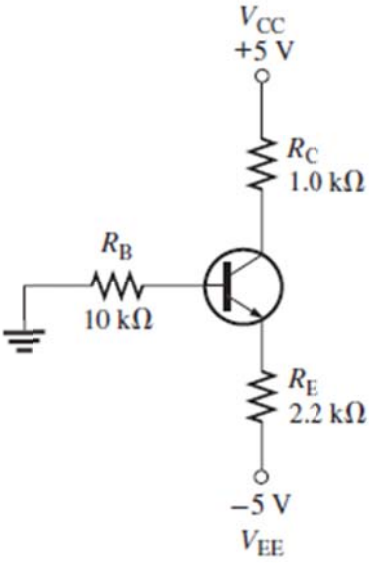
MCQ

#	Question	Answer
1	<p>If <math>R_B</math> in Figure is reduced, the base-to-emitter voltage will</p>  <p>(a) increase (b) decrease (c) not change</p>	C

2	<p>If <math>V_{CC}</math> in Figure is increased, the base-to-emitter voltage will</p>  <p>(a) increase (b) decrease (c) not change</p>	C
3	<p>If <math>R_1</math> in Figure opens, the collector voltage will</p>  <p>(a) increase (b) decrease (c) not change</p>	A

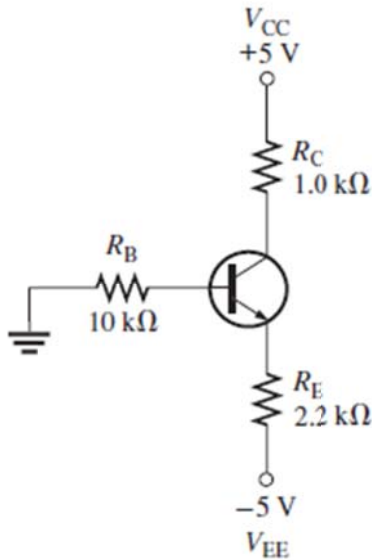
4	<p>If <math>R_2</math> in Figure opens, the collector voltage will</p>  <p>(a) increase (b) decrease (c) not change</p>	B
5	<p>If <math>R_2</math> in Figure is increased, the emitter current will</p>  <p>(a) increase (b) decrease (c) not change</p>	a

Problems

Q1	<p>Analyze the circuit in Figure to determine the correct voltages at the transistor terminals with respect to ground. Assume <math>\beta_{DC} = 100</math>.</p> 
Sol 1	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>... <math>V_B = -186 \text{ mV}; V_E = -0.886 \text{ V}; V_C = 3.14 \text{ V}</math> .....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>

Q2

Taking  $V_{BE}$  into account in Figure how much will  $I_E$  change with a temperature increase from  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$ ? The  $V_{BE}$  is  $0.7\text{ V}$  at  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$  and decreases  $2.5\text{ mV}$  per degree Celsius. Neglect any change in  $\beta_{DC}$ .

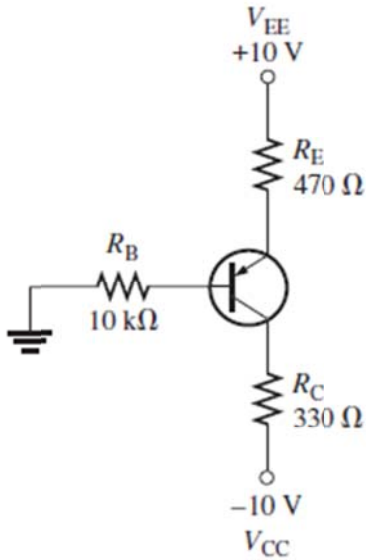


Sol  
2

.....  
 ... 0.09 mA .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....

Q3

Determine  $I_C$  and  $V_{CE}$  in the *pnp* emitter bias circuit of Figure . Assume  $\beta_{DC} = 100$ .

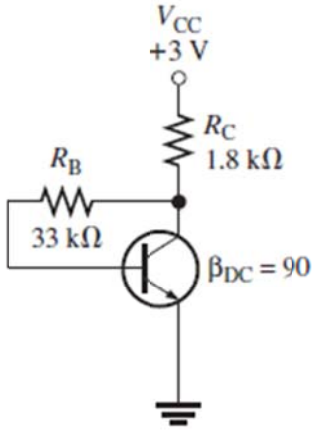


Sol  
3

.....  $I_C = 16.3 \text{ mA}; V_{CE} = -6.95 \text{ V}$  .....

Q4

What value of  $R_C$  can be used to decrease  $I_C$  25 percent?



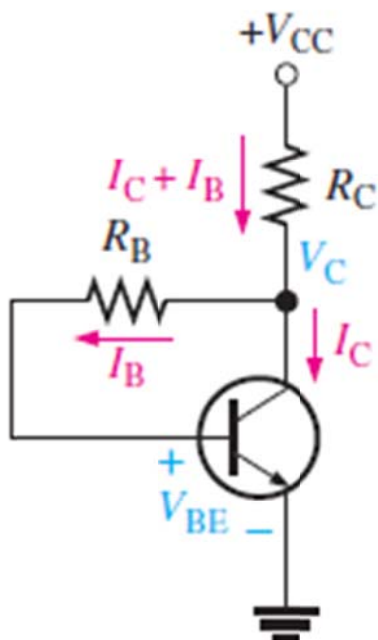
Sol  
4

.....  
 ..... **2.53 kΩ** .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....



Q5

A collector-feedback circuit uses an *npn* transistor with  $V_{CC} = 12\text{ V}$ ,  $R_C = 1.2\text{ k}\Omega$ , and  $R_B = 47\text{ k}\Omega$ . Determine the collector current and the collector voltage if  $\beta_{DC} = 200$ .



Sol  
5

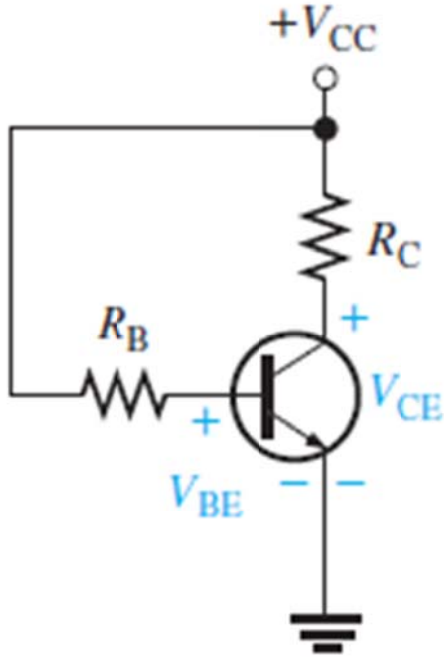
.....  
 ... 7.87 mA; 2.56 V .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....

Q6

a base-biased transistor circuit with the following values:

$\beta_{DC} = 90$ ,  $V_{CC} = 12\text{ V}$ ,  $R_B = 22\text{ k}\Omega$ , and  $R_C = 100\ \Omega$ .

If  $\beta_{DC}$  in Problem doubles over temperature, what are the Q-point values?

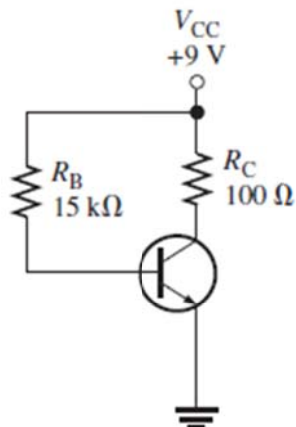


Sol  
6

..... $I_{CQ} = 92.5\text{ mA}$ ;  $V_{CEQ} = 2.75\text{ V}$  .....

Q7

The datasheet for a particular transistor specifies a minimum  $\beta_{DC}$  of 50 and a maximum  $\beta_{DC}$  of 125. What range of Q-point values can be expected if an attempt is made to mass-produce the circuit in Figure 7.13? Is this range acceptable if the Q-point must remain in the transistor's linear region?



Sol  
7

.....  
 .....  
 ..... 27.7 mA to 69.2 mA; 6.23 V to 2.08 V; Yes .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....